

## Annex 4: ESSENTIAL SOURCES

Presenter and key words	Title of references and website
Dr. Wael Zakout  Why it is difficult to Reform <b>Land Governance in the Arab Countries</b> and what could be done about it	<p>Real Estate Registration and Cadastre – A practical Guide:  <a href="https://gadlandreg.com/">https://gadlandreg.com/</a></p> <p>World Bank Resources on Land:  <a href="https://www.worldbank.org/en/topic/land">https://www.worldbank.org/en/topic/land</a></p> <p>World Bank: Innovations in Land Rights Recognition, Administration, and Governance  <a href="https://elibrary.worldbank.org/doi/abs/10.1596/978-0-8213-8580-7">https://elibrary.worldbank.org/doi/abs/10.1596/978-0-8213-8580-7</a></p> <p>How Innovations in Land Administration Reform Improve on Doing Business:  <a href="https://www.worldbank.org">https://www.worldbank.org</a></p> <p>Land policies for growth and poverty reduction:  <a href="https://www.worldbank.org">https://www.worldbank.org</a></p>
Dominik Wellmann of the <b>GIZ Sector Project Land Governance</b>	<p>Website: About the GIZ Sector Project Land Governance  <a href="https://www.giz.de/en/worldwide/79314.html">https://www.giz.de/en/worldwide/79314.html</a></p> <p>Website: The Network of Excellence on Land Governance in Africa (NELGA)  <a href="http://www.nelga.org">www.nelga.org</a></p> <p>Publication: Land in German Development Cooperation: Guiding Principles, Challenges and Prospects for the Future  <a href="https://www.giz.de/en/downloads/giz2016_eng_Land_in_German_Development_Cooperation.pdf">https://www.giz.de/en/downloads/giz2016_eng_Land_in_German_Development_Cooperation.pdf</a></p> <p>Publication: Secure Land Tenure Rights for All: A Key Condition for Sustainable Development  <a href="https://www.giz.de/en/downloads/giz2019-en-secure-%20land-tenure-rights-successful-approaches.pdf">https://www.giz.de/en/downloads/giz2019-en-secure-%20land-tenure-rights-successful-approaches.pdf</a></p> <p>Publication: Understanding, Preventing and Solving Land Conflicts: A Practical Guide and Toolbox  <a href="https://www.giz.de/en/downloads/giz2017_eng_Understanding_preventing_and_solving_land_conflicts.pdf">https://www.giz.de/en/downloads/giz2017_eng_Understanding_preventing_and_solving_land_conflicts.pdf</a></p>
Prof. Jaap Zevenbergen  <b>Responsible Land Administration:</b>  <b>Geoinformation</b> and more	<p>Online resource “Teaching Essentials for Responsible Land Administration” –  <a href="https://elearning.glt.net/course/index.php?categoryid=5">https://elearning.glt.net/course/index.php?categoryid=5</a></p> <p>Book “Advances in Responsible Land Administration”  <a href="https://www.routledge.com/Advances-in-Responsible-Land-Administration/Zevenbergen-de-Vries-Bennett/p/book/9781498719599">https://www.routledge.com/Advances-in-Responsible-Land-Administration/Zevenbergen-de-Vries-Bennett/p/book/9781498719599</a></p> <p>ITC MSc specialization “Geo-information Management for Land Administration” –  <a href="https://www.itc.nl/education/studyfinder/geo-information-science-earth-observation/specialization/geo-information-management-for-land-administration/">https://www.itc.nl/education/studyfinder/geo-information-science-earth-observation/specialization/geo-information-management-for-land-administration/</a></p> <p>FIG proceedings and more –  <a href="https://fig.net/resources/index.asp">https://fig.net/resources/index.asp</a> / <a href="https://oicrf.org">https://oicrf.org</a></p> <p>Six innovative land tools “its4land”  <a href="https://its4land.com/">https://its4land.com/</a></p> <p>Initial insights on land adjudication in a fit-for-purpose land administration  <a href="https://www.fig.net/resources/proceedings/fig_proceedings/fig2019/ppt/FAO_AcademicForum_FFP_Lengoiboni_et-al.pdf">https://www.fig.net/resources/proceedings/fig_proceedings/fig2019/ppt/FAO_AcademicForum_FFP_Lengoiboni_et-al.pdf</a>.</p>
Prof. Moha EL-AYACHI  <b>Fostering Land governance skills in North Africa</b>	<p>IAV Hassan II education system (2019).  <a href="http://www.iav.ac.ma/?page_id=972">http://www.iav.ac.ma/?page_id=972</a></p> <p>NELGA North Africa Program (2019).  <a href="http://www.iav.ac.ma/nelga/">http://www.iav.ac.ma/nelga/</a></p> <p>NELGA NA e-Learning Platform (2020).  <a href="http://196.200.149.155/nelga-elearning/">http://196.200.149.155/nelga-elearning/</a></p> <p>African Journal on Land Policy and Geospatial Sciences (2020).  <a href="https://revues.imist.ma/index.php?journal=AJLP_GS&amp;page=issue&amp;op=archive">https://revues.imist.ma/index.php?journal=AJLP_GS&amp;page=issue&amp;op=archive</a> / <a href="#">DOAJ Link</a></p> <p>NELGA North Africa Newsletter (2019).  <a href="http://www.iav.ac.ma/nelga/node/150">http://www.iav.ac.ma/nelga/node/150</a></p>
Prof. Jean Doumit  <b>Geomatics at LU and application case:</b>	<p>Ian McHarg, Overlay Maps and the Evaluation of Social and Environmental Costs of Land Use Changes. CSISS Claasics.  <a href="https://escholarship.org/uc/item/5x78n2gn">https://escholarship.org/uc/item/5x78n2gn</a></p>

<p>Multiple criteria for decision making</p>	<p>Piotr. Jankowski (1995). Integrating Geographical Information Systems and Multiple Criteria Decision-Making Methods. International Journal of Geographical Information Systems 9.251-273.10.1080/02693799508902036  FAO Soils Bulletin 32, Soil resources development and conservation service land and water development division. FAO Rome 1976.  <a href="http://www.fao.org/3/x5310e/x5310e00.htm">http://www.fao.org/3/x5310e/x5310e00.htm</a></p>
<p>Ms. Ombretta Tempra  <b>Arab Land Initiative – Land &amp; Conflict – Capacity Development Tools</b></p>	<p>How to do a Root Cause Analysis of Land and Conflict for Peace Building  <a href="https://gltn.net/download/root-cause-analysis/">https://gltn.net/download/root-cause-analysis/</a>  United Nations Secretary General Guidance Note on « The United Nations and Land and Conflict  <a href="https://gltn.net/download/the-united-nations-and-land-and-conflict-march-2019/">https://gltn.net/download/the-united-nations-and-land-and-conflict-march-2019/</a>  Women and Land in the Muslim World  <a href="https://gltn.net/2018/02/22/women-and-land-in-the-muslim-world-2/">https://gltn.net/2018/02/22/women-and-land-in-the-muslim-world-2/</a>  Land administration for Sustainable Development  <a href="https://esripress.esri.com/storage/esripress/images/165/ladmin_ch01.pdf">https://esripress.esri.com/storage/esripress/images/165/ladmin_ch01.pdf</a>  Land and Conflict: Lessons from The Field on Conflict Sensitive Land Governance and Peacebuilding  <a href="https://gltn.net/2018/08/23/land-and-conflict-lessons-from-the-field-on-conflict-sensitive-land-governance-and-peacebuilding/">https://gltn.net/2018/08/23/land-and-conflict-lessons-from-the-field-on-conflict-sensitive-land-governance-and-peacebuilding/</a></p>
<p>Mr. Razi Diab  <b>Land Legislation in the Middle East and the Need for Modernization</b></p>	<p>John BRUCE «Land Law Reform:“Achieving Development Policy Objectives”. The World Bank Group. Law, Justice and Development Series, 2006  <a href="https://books.google.de/books?id=y1ftp9YH4i0C&amp;pg=PA67&amp;hl=de&amp;source=gbs_toc_r&amp;cad=3#v=onepage&amp;q&amp;f=false">https://books.google.de/books?id=y1ftp9YH4i0C&amp;pg=PA67&amp;hl=de&amp;source=gbs_toc_r&amp;cad=3#v=onepage&amp;q&amp;f=false</a>  Willi ZIMMERMANN “Towards Land Governance in the Middle East and North Africa Region”. Land Tenure Journal, Revue Des Questions Foncieres 101-125  <a href="http://empres-i.fao.org/nrla/nr/tenure/land-tenure-journal/index.php/LTJ/article/view/20/61">http://empres-i.fao.org/nrla/nr/tenure/land-tenure-journal/index.php/LTJ/article/view/20/61</a>  Martin CLUTTERBUCK “Property Restitution in post-conflict Syria” Forced Migration Review FMR 57 issue of February 2018.  <a href="https://www.fmreview.org/syria2018/clutterbuck">https://www.fmreview.org/syria2018/clutterbuck</a>  Dan E. STIGALL “Refugees and Legal Reform in Iraq: The Iraqi Civil Code, International Standards for the Treatment of Displaced Persons, and the Art of Attainable Solutions” Rutgers Law Record, Forthcoming July 10, 2008  <a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1157449">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1157449</a>  FAO VGGT “Governance of Tenure and the Law”: Rome, 2012  <a href="http://www.fao.org/tenure/resources/en/">http://www.fao.org/tenure/resources/en/</a></p>
<p>Mr. Willi Zimmermann  <b>Land Governance in the Arab Region and the Role of Capacity Development</b></p>	<p>First Arab Land Conference 2018  <a href="https://arabstates.gltn.net/2018/10/09/first-arab-land-conference-2018-report/">https://arabstates.gltn.net/2018/10/09/first-arab-land-conference-2018-report/</a>  Voluntary Guidelines for Responsible Governance of Tenure; Technical Guides and resources  <a href="http://www.fao.org/tenure/resources/en/">http://www.fao.org/tenure/resources/en/</a>  Land Governance; A review and analysis of key international frameworks; GLTN  <a href="https://gltn.net/2017/11/03/land-governance-a-review-and-analysis-of-key-international-frameworks/">https://gltn.net/2017/11/03/land-governance-a-review-and-analysis-of-key-international-frameworks/</a>  Land Governance Assessment Framework LGAF, World Bank  <a href="https://www.worldbank.org/en/programs/land-governance-assessment-framework">https://www.worldbank.org/en/programs/land-governance-assessment-framework</a>  SDGs, Measuring individual's rights to land  <a href="http://www.fao.org/publications/card/en/c/CA4885EN/">http://www.fao.org/publications/card/en/c/CA4885EN/</a>  Measuring global perceptions of land and property rights; PRIndex  <a href="https://www.prindex.net/">https://www.prindex.net/</a>  TI, FAO 2011; Corruption in the land sector;  <a href="http://www.transparency.org">www.transparency.org</a></p>
<p>Prof. Michael Kirk  Philipps University Marburg  <b>Land Economics – Essential component of</b></p>	<p>Cox, Michael; Villamayor-Tomas, Sergio; Epstein, Graham; Evans, Louisa; Bane, Natalie C.; Fleischman, Forrest; Nenadovic, Mateja &amp; Gustavo Garcia-Lopez (2016), Synthesizing theories of natural resource management and governance, Global Environmental Change 39:45–56.  <a href="https://www.academia.edu/25088356/Synthesizing_theories_of_natural_resource_management_and_governance">https://www.academia.edu/25088356/Synthesizing_theories_of_natural_resource_management_and_governance</a></p>

MSc on Responsible Land Governance	<p>Deininger, K. (2003), Land Policies for Growth and Poverty Reduction, (World Bank Publication), Washington, DC.  <a href="https://documents.worldbank.org/en/publication/documents-reports/documentdetail/485171468309336484/land-policies-for-growth-and-poverty-reduction">https://documents.worldbank.org/en/publication/documents-reports/documentdetail/485171468309336484/land-policies-for-growth-and-poverty-reduction</a></p> <p>Falk, T., Vollan, B. &amp; Kirk, M. (2014), Tragedy of the Commons, in: Morin, J.-F. &amp; Orsini, A. (eds.), Essential Concepts of Global Environmental Governance, London and New York (Routledge), p. 212-15.  <a href="https://www.routledge.com/Essential-Concepts-of-Global-Environmental-Governance/Morin-Orsini/p/book/9780415822473">https://www.routledge.com/Essential-Concepts-of-Global-Environmental-Governance/Morin-Orsini/p/book/9780415822473</a></p> <p>Nolte, Kestin (2014); Large-scale agricultural investments under poor land governance in Zambia, <i>Land Use Policy</i>, 38, 698–706.  <a href="https://www.giga-hamburg.de/de/publication/large-scale-agricultural-investments-under-poor-land-governance-in-zambia">https://www.giga-hamburg.de/de/publication/large-scale-agricultural-investments-under-poor-land-governance-in-zambia</a></p> <p>Otsuka, Kejiro (2007), Efficiency and Equity Effects of Land Markets, in: Evenson, Robert E. &amp; Prabhu Pingali (eds), Handbook of Agricultural Economics, Vol. 3, Ch. 51, New Holland, 2672-2702.  <a href="https://ideas.repec.org/h/eee/hagchp/5-51.html">https://ideas.repec.org/h/eee/hagchp/5-51.html</a></p> <p>Wilkinson, Nick (2007), An Introduction to Behavioral Economics: A Guide for Students, Palgrave Macmillan, London.  <a href="https://www.macmillanihe.com/page/detail/An-Introduction-to-Behavioral-Economics/?K=9781137524126">https://www.macmillanihe.com/page/detail/An-Introduction-to-Behavioral-Economics/?K=9781137524126</a></p>
Dr. Uchendu Eugene Chigbu  <b><i>Land-Use Planning and Tenure Security –</i></b> Tenure responsive land-use planning	<p>Chigbu UE et.al. (2016) Tenure responsive land use planning: A guide for country level implementation. UN HABITAT Nairobi.  <a href="https://gltn.net/2016/11/09/tenure-responsive-land-use-planning-a-guide-for-country-level-implementation/">https://gltn.net/2016/11/09/tenure-responsive-land-use-planning-a-guide-for-country-level-implementation/</a></p> <p>Chigbu UE et.al. (2017) Combining land use planning and tenure security: A tenure responsive land-use planning approach for developing countries. <i>Journal of environmental planning and management</i> 60(9), 1622-1639  <a href="https://doi.org/10.1080/09640568.2016.1245655">https://doi.org/10.1080/09640568.2016.1245655</a></p> <p>Chigbu UE et.al. Uncovering tenure insecurities: Tips for tenure responsive land use planning in Ethiopia. <i>Development in practice</i>, 29(3), 371-383  <a href="https://doi.org/10.1080/09640524.2019.156788">https://doi.org/10.1080/09640524.2019.156788</a></p> <p>Chigbu UE et. al. (2019), Why tenure responsive land-use planning matters: Inside for land-use consolidation for food security in Rwanda. <i>International journal of environmental research and public health</i>, 16(8), 1354  <a href="http://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph16081354">http://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph16081354</a></p> <p>UN-Habitat (2015). International Guidelines on Urban and Territorial Planning  <a href="https://unhabitat.org/sites/default/files/download-manager-files/IG-UTP_English.pdf">https://unhabitat.org/sites/default/files/download-manager-files/IG-UTP_English.pdf</a></p> <p>UN-Habitat (2018). International Guidelines on Urban and Territorial Planning: Hand Book UN Habitat Nairobi  <a href="https://unhabitat.org/project/international-guidelines-on-urban-and-territorial-planning-guidelines-or-igutp">https://unhabitat.org/project/international-guidelines-on-urban-and-territorial-planning-guidelines-or-igutp</a></p>
Dr. Jawad Abi Aki, LU  <b><i>Territorial Governance</i></b> and its implication in Lebanon	<p>Draft Administrative Decentralisation Law. (2014)  <a href="http://www.decentralisation-lb.org">www.decentralisation-lb.org</a></p> <p>National Physical Master Plan for the Lebanese Territory- Final Report, (2005)  <a href="http://www.cdr.gov.lb/study/sdat/sdatle.htm">http://www.cdr.gov.lb/study/sdat/sdatle.htm</a></p> <p>About Administrative Decentralisation in Lebanon, (2015),  <a href="https://l Lebanon.org/publications/1447330715-lcps-decentralization_booklet_english-2015-11-12.pdf">https://l Lebanon.org/publications/1447330715-lcps-decentralization_booklet_english-2015-11-12.pdf</a></p>
Dr. Mona Khechen and Ms. Petra Samaha  <b><i>Climate change and land tenure</i></b>  Note: this theme could not be presented at the webinar.	<p><a href="https://portals.iucn.org/library/node/9091">https://portals.iucn.org/library/node/9091</a></p> <p>FAO (2010). Forests and Climate Change in the Near East Region. Working Paper 9. Rome.</p> <p>www.fao.org Unruh, J. D. et al. (2019). Land tenure in support of land degradation neutrality. <i>Land Tenure Journal</i> no. 2-19. Rome: FAO. <a href="http://www.fao.org/publications/card/en/c/CA5354EN">http://www.fao.org/publications/card/en/c/CA5354EN</a></p> <p>Quan, J. &amp; Dyer, N. (2008). Climate change and land tenure. The implications of climate change for land tenure and land policy. <i>Land Tenure Working Paper</i> 2. Rome: FAO.</p>

	<p><a href="http://www.fao.org/nr/lten/abst/lten_081101_en.htm">http://www.fao.org/nr/lten/abst/lten_081101_en.htm</a></p> <p>Kakish, K. (2016). Facilitating a Hima resurgence: Understanding the links between land governance and tenure security. Amman: West Asia-North Africa Institute.</p> <p><a href="http://wanainstitute.org/en">http://wanainstitute.org/en</a></p> <p>Kilani, H., Serhal, A. &amp; Llewlyn, O. (2007). <i>Al-Hima: A way of life</i>. IUCN West Asia regional Office, Amman Jordan – SPNL Beirut, Lebanon.</p>
Dr. Samar Sakr  <b>Temperature and precipitation of land distribution</b> in Lebanon – trends towards change?	<p>Traboulsi M. 2994. Les précipitations au Proche-Orient, variabilité spatio-temporelle et relations avec la dynamique de l'atmosphère (1960-61/1989-90), Lille Atelier National de reproduction des theses.</p> <p>Traboulsi M. 2010. Les precipitations dans les marges arides da la Syrie du Nord, in: Galtier P.-L., Geyer B., Rousset M.-O. (éds), Entre nomads et sédentaires. Prospections en Syrie du Nord et en Jordanie de Sud, Lyon, Maison de l'Orient (TMO 55, Serie ,Conquête de la steppe' no. 3), 73-95.</p> <p>Traboulsi M., Ben Boubaker H. 2012. Fortes chaleurs et circulation atmosphérique associée autour de la Méditerranée orientale: cas du littoral tunisien et syro-libanais, Territoire en mouvement no. 14 et 15. Inégalités et iniquités face aux changements climatiques, 106-118.</p>
Dr. Rafic Khoury  <b>Women's Housing, Land and Property rights HLP</b> enhance economic growth and guarantee Women's dignified life	<p>OECD, <u>SIGI 2019 Global Report:</u>  <a href="https://www.oecd.org/development/sigi-2019-global-report-bc56d212-en.htm">https://www.oecd.org/development/sigi-2019-global-report-bc56d212-en.htm</a></p> <p>OECD DEVELOPMENT CENTRE, does gender discrimination in social institutions matter for long-term growth? Cross-country evidence;  <a href="https://www.oecd-ilibrary.org/docserver/5jm2hz8dgls6-en.pdf?expires=1592668628&amp;id=id&amp;accname=guest&amp;checksum=B56E6C40304F2134910FF714EABEAB52">https://www.oecd-ilibrary.org/docserver/5jm2hz8dgls6-en.pdf?expires=1592668628&amp;id=id&amp;accname=guest&amp;checksum=B56E6C40304F2134910FF714EABEAB52</a></p> <p>World Economic Forum, <u>Global Gender Gap Report 2020</u>:  <a href="http://www3.weforum.org/docs/WEF_GGGR_2020.pdf">http://www3.weforum.org/docs/WEF_GGGR_2020.pdf</a></p> <p>FAO LAND TENURE STUDIES, <u>Gender and access to land</u>:  <a href="http://www.fao.org/3/a-y4308e.pdf">http://www.fao.org/3/a-y4308e.pdf</a></p> <p>GLTN, <u>Woman and land I the Muslim World</u>:  <a href="https://gltn.net/2018/02/22/women-and-land-in-the-muslim-world-2/">https://gltn.net/2018/02/22/women-and-land-in-the-muslim-world-2/</a></p>
Dr. Marguerite Duponchel, GIZ Lebanon  <b>Safeguarding Housing, Land and Property (HLP) claims</b> of Syrian Refugees and Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs)	<p>Inter-Agency, Handbook on Housing and Property Restitution for Refugees and Displaced Persons. Implementing the 'Pinheiro Principles', March 2007, available at: <a href="https://www.refworld.org/docid/4693432c2.html">https://www.refworld.org/docid/4693432c2.html</a> [accessed 25 June 2020]</p> <p>GIZ, 2018. Housing, Land and Property Issues in Syria and resulting fields of actions for ongoing or planned programs of German Development Cooperation. <a href="http://www.giz.de">www.giz.de</a></p> <p>United Nations Economic and Social Council, (2005). Principles on Housing and Property Restitution for Refugees and Displaced Persons. <a href="http://www.un.org">www.un.org</a></p> <p>GIZ: Understanding, preventing and solving land conflicts: a practical guide and toolbox <a href="https://mia.giz.de/esearcha/browse.tt.html">https://mia.giz.de/esearcha/browse.tt.html</a></p>
Ms. Laura Cunial  <b>Short overview of Housing, Land and Property (HLP) Issues in Conflict and Post-Conflict Situations</b> and Syria case study	<p>Country HLP documents, HLP resources by themes and other useful links  <a href="https://www.globalprotectioncluster.org/themes/housing-land-and-property/">https://www.globalprotectioncluster.org/themes/housing-land-and-property/</a></p> <p>Land and conflict  <a href="https://gltn.net/crosscutting-issues/#1489292105955-c3af0fd1-6389">https://gltn.net/crosscutting-issues/#1489292105955-c3af0fd1-6389</a></p>